

New Era Public School (Session 2021)

Subject :→ Social Studies

Class :→ 3RD

Solved Assignment of Term Ist

Topic :→ National Symbols

Lesson no. :→ 07

3 New Words :→

1. Chakra : wheel.
2. Emblem : A special design or badge which acts like a symbol.
3. Dharma : The right way to live.
4. Satyameva : Truth.
5. Currency : Printed money or notes of a country.
6. Jayate : Prevail.

A. Answer these Questions :-

1. What is our National Flag called ?

Ans. Our National Flag is called Tricolour or Tiranga.

2. Name the three colours on the Flag of India. What do they stand for?

Ans. The name of three colours on the Flag of India are :-

- a, Saffron :→ The saffron colour stands for strength and courage.
- b, White :→ The white colour stands for peace and truth.
- c, Green :→ The green colour stands for fertility, growth and auspiciousness of the land.

3. Describe our National Emblem.

Ans. The National Emblem is an adaptation from the Sarnath Lion Capital of Ashoka. It was adopted by the government of India on 26 Jan 1950.

In this emblem only three lions are visible, the fourth being hidden from view. The wheel appears in relief in the centre of abacus with a bull on the right.

and a horse on the left, and the outlines of other wheels on the extreme right and left.

4. What do the words 'Satyameva Jayate' mean?

Ans. The words 'Satyameva Jayate' means "Truth Alone Triumphs".

5. What do the words 'Vande Mataram' mean?

Ans. The words 'Vande Mataram' means "Hail Motherland".

B. Fill in the blanks :->

1. Strength and Courage.

2. Fertility and growth.

3. Peace and truth.

4. The right way to live.

5. Rabindranath Tagore.

6. Bankimchandra Chatterji.

C. Match the following :->

- | | |
|---------------------|------------------------------------|
| 1. Tricolour | → i, National Currency symbol. (5) |
| 2. Tiger | → ii, National Emblem. (4) |
| 3. Lotus | → iii, National Flag. (1) |
| 4. Satyameva Jayate | → iv, National Animal. (2) |
| 5. ₹ | → v, National Flower. (3) |

D. Tick ☒ the correct answers :->

1. ii, Field Hockey. ✓

3. iv, Banyan. ✓

2. iii, Mango. ✓

4. ii, Ganga. ✓

Topic :-> The Food We Eat

Lesson no. :-> 08

3 New Words :->

1. Food grains :-> wheat, rice, oat, barley, bajra, jowar etc.

2. Non-Vegetarians :-> Those who also eat eggs, meat and fish.

3. Pulses :-> Gram, peas, beans, pigeon pea, black gram, green gram etc.

4. Dessert :-> Sweet dish generally eaten at the end of a meal.

A. Answer these Questions :-

1. What is staple food ?

Ans. The food that people in a region eat the most is called staple food.

2. Which food crops are grown in your state ?

Ans. Rice, maize and wheat are the main food crops grown in my state.

3. What helps India grow different types of crops ?

Ans. India grows different types of crops because our country has a great variety of landforms and people. The differences in land features and climate help in the production of a large variety of food grains, vegetables and fruits.

4. What are the main food grains produced in our country ?

Ans. Rice, wheat, maize, jowar and bajra are the main food grains produced in our country.

5. Name some spices grown in our country.

Ans. Chillies, turmeric, black pepper, cardamom, cloves, cinnamon, ginger, garlic, coriander and cumin etc are some spices grown in our country.

B. Fill in the blanks :-

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|-----------------|---------------|-------------|
| 1. fruits. | 2. tasty. | 3. variety. |
| 4. north India. | 5. kashogulla | 6. rice. |

C. Complete the following words :-

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|---------------|------------|
| 1. BAJRA | 2. SONDESH |
| 3. SPICY BEEF | 4. APPLE |

D. Tick ☒ the right answer :-

- | | |
|--------------------------|-------------------------|
| 1. (iii), food grains. ✓ | 4. (ii), West Bengal. ✓ |
| 2. (i), wheat. ✓ | 5. (i), Coconut. ✓ |
| 3. (iii), fish. ✓ | |

Topic :→ Our Dresses

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Lesson no. :→ 09

3 New Words :→

1. Ghagra :→ A long colourful skirt.
2. Angarakha :→ A kind of Kurta.
3. Odhni :→ A head dress for women.
4. Achkan :→ A long coat.
5. Phiran :→ A long coat worn by Kashmiris.
6. Turban :→ A head dress for men.

A. Answer these Questions :→

1. What is the most popular dress of women in your state?

Ans. Salwar-kameez is the most popular dress of women in our state.

2. What is the most popular dress of men in your state?

Ans. Kurta-pyjama is the most popular dress of men in our state.

3. What do people wear in the winter season?

Ans. People wear woollen clothes in the winter season.

4. What is the most popular dress of women in Punjab?

Ans. Salwar-kameez with dupatta is the most popular dress of women in Punjab.

5. Why do people wear different dresses in different places?

Ans. People wear different dresses in different places because our country has many landforms and climatic conditions. These factors affect the lifestyle of the people and the dresses we wear differ from state to state and from season to season.

6. What is the long coat worn by Kashmiris called?

Ans. The long coat worn by Kashmiris is called Phiran.

B. Fill in the blanks :→

1. quilts.
2. climatic.
3. skirt.
4. Turbans.
5. Saree.

C. Match the following :-

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------------|
| 1. Saree. | → ii, Haryana. (4) |
| 2. Phiran. | → ii, Kerala. (6) |
| 3. Salwar-kameez with dupatta | → iii, Rajasthan. (5) |
| 4. Ghagra-kurta and odhni | → iv, Punjab. (3) |
| 5. Ghagra with kachli. | → v, Kashmir. (2) |
| 6. Mundu-blouse | → vi, All over India. (1) |

D. Tick ☒ the correct answer :-

- | | |
|---------------------|-------------------|
| 1. i, Tamil Nadu. ✓ | 3. iii, woollen ✓ |
| 2. iii, Gujarat ✓ | 4. iv, lungi ✓ |

Topic :- Occupations

Lesson no. :- 10

2/3 New words :-

1. Farming :- Profession of working on land growing crops and keeping animals or managing a farm.
2. Forest :- A large area of land which is covered with trees.
3. Ploughing :- Turning the soil for sowing seeds.
4. Mineral :- Hard substance found naturally in earth.
5. Cattle Rearing :- keeping and taking care of cattle.
6. Poultry Farming :- Raising birds for their eggs and meat.

A. Answer these Questions :-

1. What is an occupation ?

Ans. The work which helps us to earn money is called an occupation.

2. Name a few occupation of the people of India.

Ans. Doctor, Teacher, engineer, nurse, farmer are few occupations of the people of India.

3. Which minerals are found in our country ?

Ans. Mica, coal, iron, limestone and other minerals are found in our country.

4. What are the occupations of people living in urban areas ?

Ans. Bankers, accountants, teachers, doctors, engineers, architects, tailors, cobblers, barbers, electricians etc are the occupations of people living in urban areas.

5. Which crops are mainly grown by farmers in India ?

Ans. Rice, wheat, millets, pulses, tea, coffee, sugarcane, oilseeds, cotton and jute etc are the crops mainly grown by farmers in India.

6. What is the occupation of the people living near coastal areas ?

Ans. Fishing is the occupation of the people living near coastal areas.

B. Fill in the blanks :-

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|--------------|-------------|-------------|
| 1. minerals. | 2. earn. | 3. tilling. |
| 4. thick. | 5. Farming. | 6. poultry. |

C. Write 'True' or 'False' :-

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|----------|-----------|-----------|
| 1. True. | 2. False. | 3. False. |
| 4. True. | 5. False. | 6. True. |

D. Unscramble the words to fill in the blanks :-

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|--------------|-------------|------------|
| 1. Farming. | 2. jaggery. | 3. forest. |
| 4. minerals. | 5. towns. | |

E. Tick ☒ the correct answer :-

- | | |
|-------------------------------|---------------------|
| 1. (ii) rearing of animals. ✓ | 4. (ii) forestry. ✓ |
| 2. (i) farming. ✓ | 5. (iii) mining. ✓ |
| 3. (iii) farming. ✓ | |

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Prepared by Miss Nusrat.