

Subject $\Rightarrow$ Social StudiesClass $\Rightarrow$ 4thSolved Assignment of Term Ist.Topic $\Rightarrow$ The Great Indian Desert.Lesson no. $\Rightarrow$ 03 (three)

2/3. { Learn new words on page no. 17 }

A. Answer these Questions $\Rightarrow$

Ans 1 $\Rightarrow$ A desert is a large sandy place where there is a little rainfall throughout the year. The soil in the deserts are sandy and are unable to hold water required for the growth of plant, this is why the desert regions are unsuitable for agriculture.

Ans 2 $\Rightarrow$ The Great Indian Desert is located in the hills to the border of Pakistan in the west and from Kachch in the southwest to the border of Haryana.

Ans 3 $\Rightarrow$ The small hills of loose sand in a desert are called sand dunes.

Ans 4 $\Rightarrow$ A place in the desert with water, trees and shrubs is called an Oasis.

Ans 5 $\Rightarrow$ Some of the advantages of Indira Gandhi Canal are $\Rightarrow$

1. It provides irrigation water to an arid areas.
2. It supplies drinking water to the towns and villages.
3. This canal also serves as a barrier to military invasion from Pakistan.

B. Fill in the blanks $\Rightarrow$

- | | | |
|-----------|-----------------|-----------|
| 1. water. | 2. educational. | 3. Oasis. |
| 4. wheat. | 5. Luni. | |

C. True or False $\Rightarrow$

- | | | | | |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|
| 1. False. | 2. True. | 3. True. | 4. False. | 5. True. |
|-----------|----------|----------|-----------|----------|

D. Give reasons $\Rightarrow$

1. The days are hot and nights are cold in desert

because the sand gets hot during the day and when the sun sets, temperature falls sharply and it gets cool.

2. Camel is called the 'Ship of the desert'.

because they can move across the sand with ease due to their padded feet.

3. Sand dunes move from one place to another.

due to the strong winds striking the sand.

E. Tick ☒ the correct answer :-

1. Haryana ☒

2. Pilani ☒

3. Akavallis ☒

4. Kikar ☒

5. Camel ☒

Topic :- Life in Western Desert and Central Plateaus.

Lesson no. :- 17

3 { Learn new words on page no. 87 }

A. Answer these Questions :-

Ans 1 :- A place in the desert with water, trees and shrubs is called an Oasis.

Ans 2 :- Dussehra, Diwali, Holi and Eid are the main festivals of Rajasthan.

Ans 3 :- The dresses worn by Rajasthani men are dhoti and kurta-pyjama and the dresses worn by women are lehenga choli and odhni.

Ans 4 :- A camel has padded feet and can walk easily over the sand. It is used to plough fields. It also provides milk and meat. Camel wool is used to make woollen clothes and camel skin is used to make tents.

Ans 5 :- Copper, limestone and iron are the three minerals found in Chottanagpur plateau.

B. Fill in the blanks :-

1. Ship

2. historical

3. Ghoomar

4. Jhar

5. Malwa

C. Write True or False :-

1. False 2. True 3. False 4. True 5. True

Topic :- The Coastal Plains and Islands

Lesson no. :- 05

3. { learn new words on page no. 25 }

A. Answer these Questions :-

Ans 1 :- The total length of the Indian coastline is 7516.6 km. The Indian coastal plains are very fertile. Major food crops like rice and cash crops like coconut are grown in these areas.

Ans 2 :- A coast is the area of land that is close to the sea. The climate of the coastal region is mild, with hot summers and cool winters with few hard freezes.

Ans 3 :- 1. Lagoon :- A stretch of salt water separated from the sea by sand hills or any other barrier.

2. delta :- Triangular area of alluvial land at the mouth of a river.

3. island :- A landmass surrounded by water on all sides.

Ans 4 :- The differences between the Eastern and the Western Coastal plains are :-

- | | |
|---|---|
| <p>1. The Eastern coastal plain lies between the Eastern Ghats and Bay of Bengal</p> <p>2. The Eastern coastal plain is broad with a width of 80-100 kms.</p> | <p>1. The Western coastal plain lies between the Gulf of Kutch and the Gulf of Cambay.</p> <p>2. The Western coastal plain is narrow with a width of 50-65 kms.</p> |
|---|---|

Ans 5 :- An island is a landmass surrounded by water on all sides. The most of the islands of Andaman and Nicobar are not inhabited because the land surface of these islands are hilly.

B. Fill in the blanks :-

1. Peninsular .
2. Kanyakumari .
3. Eastern Ghats .
4. wet .
5. tourist .

C. Write True or False :→

1. True .
2. False .
3. False .
4. False .
5. True .

D. Match the following :→

1. Eastern Coast i, Port Blair (4)
2. Backwater and Lagoons ii, Karavatti (3)
3. Lakshadweep iii, Gujarat Coast (5)
4. Andaman & Nicobar Island iv, Malabar Coast (2)
5. Western Coastal plain v, Coromandal coast (1)

E. Tick ☒ the correct answer :→

1. iii, Malabar Coast ✓
2. iii, Rice bowls of India ✓
3. i, India Point

Topic :→ life in the Western Coastal Region.

Lesson no. :→ 19

23 { learn new words on page no. 97 }

A. Answer these Questions :→

Ans1 :→ Mumbai High is in the Arabian Sea and is very rich in source of petroleum.

Ans2 :→ The Gir forest is famous for its Asiatic lions .

Ans3 :→ Kerala is famous for its coconut trees and snakeboat races.

Ans4 :→ Fishing and growing coconut are the main occupation of the people of Lakshadweep Islands.

Ans5 :→ Karavatti is the capital of Lakshadweep.

B. Fill in the blanks :→

1. Paraji
2. salt
3. St. Francis Xavier
4. Kathakali
5. Dandiya .

C. Write True or False :→

1. False. 2. True. 3. False. 4. True. 5. True.

D. Tick ☒ the correct option :→

1. Kochi ✓ 2. Lakshadweep ✓ 3. Konkan ✓ 4. Kathakali

Topic :→ Life in the Eastern Coastal Region
Lesson no. :→ 20

3 { learn new words on page no. 100 }

A. Answer these Questions :→

Ans1 :→ Puducherry is famous for its Sri Aurobindo Ashram and Auroville.

Ans2 :→ The Cauvery river Delta is known as the rice bowl of Tamil Nadu.

Ans3 :→ Rice, tobacco and chillies are the main crops of Eastern Coastal Region.

Ans4 :→ The Andaman and Nicobar Islands are located in the Bay of Bengal.

B. Fill in the blanks :→

1. French 2. Pongal 3. Odisha 4. port 5. delta

C. Write True or False :→

1. False 2. False 3. True 4. False 5. True

D. Unscramble the words :→

1. Cauvery. 2. Puducherry. 3. Mahanadi.
4. Pongal. 5. Konark.

Topic :→ Our Goals, Rights
and Duties
Lesson no. :→ 23

3 { learn new words on page no. 120 }

A. Answer the following Questions :→

Ans1 :→ The fundamental rights are essential in order to protect the liberties and rights of the people.

Ans2 :→ The four important duties of a good citizen are :→

- (a) To respect the rights of others.
(b) To obey the laws of the country.

- (c) To work for peace, harmony and brotherhood.
- (d) To protect and improve our natural environment.

Ans 3 :→ The directive principles are the guidelines for the government. The main aim of these principles is to develop a welfare state. The four principles are :-

- (a) Improvement of public health.
- (b) Equal pay for equal work
- (c) A fair distribution of wealth.
- (d) Adequate power to village panchayat.

Ans 4 :→ India is socialist because the country aims at building a society where there is a just distribution of wealth. Equal opportunities are being provided by the government to all the citizens of India.

Ans 5 :→ Democracy means that the people elect their own representatives who form the government. Freedom and equality are essential for the success of democracy.

Ans 6 :→ It means all the people are equal before law. We are not discriminate on the basis of religion, caste, language or religion.

B. Complete the words :→

- | | | | |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|
| 1. DEMOCRACY | 2. SECULAR | 3. SOCIALISM | 4. FREEDOM |
|--------------|------------|--------------|------------|

C. Fill in the blanks :→

- | | | |
|--------------------|----------------|--------------|
| 1. discrimination. | 2. guidelines. | 3. Preamble. |
| 4. duties | 5. President. | |

D. Match the Columns :→

- | | |
|----------------------------------|------------------------------|
| 1. Right to equality. | ii, Directive principle. (3) |
| 2. Obey the laws of the country. | iii, Preamble. (4) |
| 3. Equal pay for equal work | iv, Fundamental right. (1) |
| 4. Introduction to constitution | i, Our duty. (2) |

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