

New ERA Public School

Session :> 2022

Solved Assignment of Unit 2nd

Subject :> Social Studies

Topic :> Our Environment

Lesson no. :> 04

Class :> 3rd

3. NEW WORDS :

1. Environment :> The surroundings or conditions in which a person, animal or plant lives or operates.
2. Pollution :> Pollution is an undesirable change in the physical, chemical or biological characteristics of air, land and water that is harmful.
3. Atmosphere :> The mixture of gases that envelope the earth.

A. Answer the following Questions :>

1. What does the term environment mean ?

Ans. The term environment means the surroundings or conditions in which a person, animal or plant lives.

2. Name two types of environment.

Ans. The two types of environment are

- a. Natural environment
- b. Man-made environment

3. What is pollution?

Ans. Pollution is the process of making land, water, air, or other part of the environment dirty and not safe or suitable to use.

4. How is man harming the environment?

Ans. Man is harming the environment by cutting down the trees, killing animals, polluting air, water and land.

5. Why should man protect his environment?

Ans. A man should protect his environment because our environment gives us a lot of things to live mainly air, land and water. It is our duty to save our environment for making a happy life.

B. Tick (✓) the correct answers :→

1. iii, air ✓
2. ii, Oxygen ✓
3. iii, Smoke ✓
4. iv, growing trees ✓

C. Fill in the blanks :→

1. natural
2. Soil
3. Rain
4. Clouds
5. Man

Topic :→ INDIA - GEOGRAPHICAL REGIONS

Lesson no. :→ 05

2/3 NEW WORDS :→

1. Mountain :→ A very large hill, many thousand metres high.
2. Desert :→ Land covered with sand and where very little rainfall.
3. Plateau :→ A high, flat plain.
4. Island :→ A piece of land surrounded by water on all sides.

A. Answer the following Questions :→

1. Name the neighbouring countries of India.

Ans. The neighbouring countries of India are :

- a, Pakistan
- b, Afghanistan
- c, Bangladesh
- d, Nepal
- e, China
- f, Bhutan
- g, Myanmar and
- h, Sri Lanka

2. Name the water bodies surrounding India.

Ans. The Arabian Sea, the Bay of Bengal and the Indian Ocean are the water bodies surrounding India.

3. In which continent is India situated ?

Ans. India is situated in the continent of Asia.

4. Where is the Great Indian Desert located ?

Ans. The Great Indian Desert is located in the north western part of India.

5. Why are the Northern Plains thickly populated?

Ans. The Northern plains are thickly populated because the rivers flowing through these plains make the land very fertile.

6. Name the two island groups which are part of our country.

Ans. The Andaman and Nicobar islands and the Lakshadweep island are the two island groups which are part of our country.

B. Fill in the blanks :→

1. seventh.

2. second.

3. snow

4. Rivers

5. difficult.

C. Write True or False :→

1. True

2. False

3. True

4. False

5. False

D. Recognise Me :→

1. Indian Ocean

5. India

2. Mount Everest

3. Pakistan

4. Andaman and Nicobar Island

E. Tick (✓) the correct answer :→

1. iii, Mount Everest. ✓
2. ii, Peninsula. ✓
3. iii, Bay of Bengal ✓
4. i, Thar Desert ✓

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Topic :→ India - Political
Lesson no. :→ 06

3. NEW WORDS :→

1. Democracy :→ A system of government where the leaders that govern are chosen by the people.
2. States :→ Smaller parts of a country.
3. Union Territories :→ Areas directly under the control of central government.
4. Central Government :→ looks after the welfare of the whole country.

A. Answer the following Questions :→

1. How many states and Union Territories are there in India?

Ans. There are 28 states and 9 Union Territories in India.

2. Name the city which is the capital of two states and one Union territory.

Ans. Chandigarh is the city which is the capital of two states and one Union territory.

3. What is the name of your state? What is its capital?

Ans. The name of my state is Jammu and Kashmir which is Union territory now. Jammu is its winter capital and Srinagar is its summer capital.

4. Where are the offices of the Central government located?

Ans. The offices of the Central government are located in New Delhi.

5. Where are the offices of the state government located?

Ans. The offices of the state government are located in their capital cities.

B. Fill in the blanks :->

1. Telangana
2. two
3. Central Government
4. 1.25 crore
5. Delhi

C. Match the following :->

- | | | |
|--------------|----------------|-----|
| 1. Manipur | → i, Aizwal | (6) |
| 2. Meghalaya | → ii, Agartala | (5) |
| 3. Sikkim | → iii, Kohima | (4) |
| 4. Nagaland | → iv, Imphal | (1) |
| 5. Tripura | → v, Shillong | (2) |
| 6. Mizoram | → vi, Gangtok | (3) |

D. Tick (✓) the correct answer :->

1. ii, 3200 km ✓
2. iv, 29 (x) 20 (✓)
3. Uttarakhand ✓
4. Ranchi ✓
5. Bhopal ✓

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